



## Grammaire 1

- The verb *appeler*
- Prepositions with countries and cities

### Un peu plus

- idioms with *faire*  
pp. 332–335

## Résumé: Grammaire 1

Here are the forms of the verb **appeler**:

j' appelle	nous appelons
tu appelles	vous appelez
il/elle/on appelle	ils/elles appellent

Verbs that follow the same pattern are **jeter**, **épeler**, and **rappeler**.

Use the preposition **à** to say *to*, *at*, or *in* most cities. Use **de** to say *from* most cities. To say *to/in* or *from* a country, use **en** or **de** with **feminine countries**, **au** or **du** with **masculine countries** and **aux** or **des** before countries with plural names.

The verb **faire** is irregular: je **fais**, tu **fais**, il/elle **fait**, nous **faisons**, vous **faites**, ils/elles **font**. For expressions using **faire**, see p. 336.

## Grammaire 2

- Review of the *passé composé* with *avoir*
- Review of the *passé composé* with *être*

### Un peu plus

- ordinal numbers  
pp. 344–347

## Résumé: Grammaire 2

To form the **passé composé**, you use a present tense form of **avoir** or **être** followed by the **past participle of the main verb**. The past participles of regular **-er**, **-ir**, and **-re** verbs follow this pattern:

regarder → j'ai regardé    finir → il a fini    vendre → tu as vendu

The past participles of verbs conjugated with **être** agree in number and gender with the subject.

To say *first* in French, use **premier (première)**. You form all other ordinal numbers by adding **-ième** to the number.

- if the number ends in an **-e**, drop the **-e** before adding **-ième**
- if the number adds in an **-f**, change **-f** to **-v** before adding **-ième**
- if the number ends in **-q**, add **-u** before adding **-ième**



## Lettres et sons

### The combinations **th** and **gn**

To pronounce the combination **th**, just ignore the letter **h** and pronounce the **t**. You can hear this sound in the following words: **théâtre**, **mathématiques**, and **athlète**.

The pronunciation of the combination **gn** is similar to the English sound /ny/, as in the word *onion*. This sound is heard in the words: **Espagne**, **montagne** and **consigne**.

### Jeux de langue

Une bête noire se baigne dans une baignoire noire.

### Dictée

Écris les phrases de la dictée.