

$$1.) \int \sin t \sqrt{1+\cos t} dt \quad \begin{array}{l} u=1+\cos t \\ du=-\sin t dt \end{array}$$

$$-\int u^{1/2} du$$

$$-\frac{2}{3} u^{3/2} + C$$

$$\boxed{-\frac{2}{3}(1+\cos t)^{3/2} + C}$$

$$2.) \int \sin^2 x \cos^2 x dx$$

$$\int \frac{1}{2}(1-\cos 2x) \frac{1}{2}(1+\cos 2x) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \int 1 - \cos^2(2x) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \int 1 - \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos(4x)) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[x - \frac{1}{2} \left(x + \frac{1}{4} \sin(4x) \right) \right] + C$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[x - \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{8} \sin(4x) \right] + C$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{8}x - \frac{1}{32} \sin(4x) + C}$$

$$3.) \int \cos^3 x dx$$

$$\int \cos^2 x \cdot \cos x dx$$

$$\begin{array}{l} u = \sin x \\ du = \cos x dx \end{array}$$

$$\int (1 - \sin^2 x) \cos x dx$$

$$\int 1 - u^2 du$$

$$u - \frac{1}{3} u^3 + C$$

$$\boxed{\sin x - \frac{1}{3} \sin^3 x + C}$$

$$4.) \int \sin^2(2t) dt$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \int 1 - \cos(4t) dt$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(t - \frac{1}{4} \sin(4t) \right) + C$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{2}t - \frac{1}{8} \sin(4t) + C}$$

$$5.) \int \sin^3 x \cos^2 x dx$$

$$\int \sin^2 x \cos^2 x \cdot \sin x dx \quad \begin{array}{l} u = \cos x \\ du = -\sin x dx \end{array}$$

$$\int (1 - \cos^2 x) \cos^2 x \sin x dx$$

$$-\int (1 - u^2) u^2 du$$

$$-\int u^2 - u^4 du$$

$$-\frac{1}{3} u^3 + \frac{1}{5} u^5 + C$$

$$\boxed{-\frac{1}{3} \cos^3 x + \frac{1}{5} \cos^5 x + C}$$

$$6.) \int \cos^2(3\theta) d\theta$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \int 1 + \cos(6\theta) d\theta$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left[\theta + \frac{1}{6} \sin(6\theta) \right] + C$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{2}\theta + \frac{1}{12} \sin(6\theta) + C}$$

$$7) \int \sec^4(3x) \tan(3x) dx$$

$$\int \sec^3(3x) \sec(3x) \tan(3x) dx \quad u = \sec(3x) \quad du = 3 \sec^2(3x) \tan(3x) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \int u^3 du$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} u^4 + C$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{12} \sec^4(3x) + C}$$



$$\text{OR} - \int \sec^4(3x) \tan(3x) dx \quad u = \tan(3x)$$

$$\int \sec^2(3x) \sec^2(3x) \tan(3x) dx \quad du = 3 \sec^2(3x) dx$$

$$\int (1 + \tan^2(3x)) \tan(3x) \sec^2(3x) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \int (1 + u^2) u du$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \int u + u^3 du$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \left[\frac{1}{2} u^2 + \frac{1}{4} u^4 \right] + C$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{6} \tan^2(3x) + \frac{1}{12} \tan^4(3x) + C}$$

$$8) \int \sin^4(ax) dx$$

$$\int \sin^2(ax) \sin^2(ax) dx$$

$$\int \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos(2ax)) \cdot \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos(2ax)) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[\int 1 - 2\cos(2ax) + \cos^2(2ax) dx \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \int 1 + \cos(4ax)$$

$$\text{So, } \frac{1}{4} \left[x - \frac{1}{2a} \sin(2ax) + \frac{1}{2} \left(x + \frac{1}{4a} \sin(4ax) \right) \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{2} x + \frac{1}{8a} \sin(4ax)$$

$$\frac{1}{4} x - \frac{1}{4a} \sin(2ax) + \frac{1}{8} x + \frac{1}{32a} \sin(4ax)$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3}{8} x - \frac{1}{4a} \sin(2ax) + \frac{1}{32a} \sin(4ax) + C}$$

$$9) \int \frac{\cos^3 t}{\sin^2 t} dt$$

$$\int \frac{\cos^2 t}{\sin^2 t} \cdot \cos t dt \quad u = \sin t \quad du = \cos t dt$$

$$\int \frac{(1 - \sin^2 t)}{\sin^2 t} \cos t dt$$

$$\int \frac{1 - u^2}{u^2} du$$

$$\int \frac{1}{u^2} - 1 du$$

$$-u^{-1} - u + C$$

$$-\frac{1}{\sin t} - \sin t + C$$

$$\boxed{-\csc t - \sin t + C}$$