**The Thirty Years War: 1618-1648**

 **Battle of White Mountain (1620)**

**Battleground - Germany:**

**Background of the War:**

* Lutheran Gains
* Why so complex?

**WAR: 4 phases**

* **1st Phase: The Bohemian/Czechs (1618-1625)**
* 1618 Explain *Defenestration of Prague*

Consequences:

**Result**

* **2nd Phase: The Danish (1625-1629)**
	+ Describe events and people

How is Wallenstein assassinated?

* **3rd Phase: The Swedish (1630-1635)**
	+ Richelieu pays Lutheran, Swedish king \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fight Catholic League
	+ Helped by Saxony, Dutch, and fearful German princes who fear imperial centralization
	+ Swedish Arms wins @
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hates Spanish influence, stops fighting for HRE
	+ Saxons decide to abandon ship and sign Peace of Prague (\_\_\_\_\_\_) and are joined by other German Protestant states
* **4th Phase: The Swedish-French (1635-1648)**
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ publicly aides \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Protestants, hires Bernard of Saxe-Weimer
	+ Fight around Rhine River
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attacking FRANCE from Belgium
	+ Portugal and Catalonia rebel from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; are recognized as independent by France
	+ French able to get as far as Pyrenees

Outcome:

**The Peace of Westphalia - 1648**

1. Lengthy Peace Negotiations
2. Dissolution of HRE
3. Germany Fragmented
4. Staatensystem

**EQ: What were the long-range effects of the Thirty Years War?**