

The king's actions anger Londoners and Charles I flees to lands in north where people are still loyal to him.

**The English Civil War begins in 1642**

## The Two Sides

### Royalists/Cavaliers

Who did they support?

Leader?

Who was involved?

Their side of the issue:

### Roundheads/Puritans

Who did they support?

Leader?

Who was involved?

Their side of the issue:

### The Unexpected Twist

When Parliament tries to dissolve Cromwell's New Model Army....

**Charles I was brought to trial for treason in 1649.**

The result of the trial..

It's significance

**In 1653, Oliver Cromwell drafts a constitution which sets up a republic with himself as the ruler.**

Actions taken during Cromwell's rule....

# The English Civil War

**James I** inherits throne and problems from Elizabeth I  
(1603)  
**Problems:**

**Accomplishments:**

**Charles I**, James' son, becomes the second Stuart king to rule England

**Problems:**

**Cause**

Parliament forces Charles I to accept the  
**Petition of Right** which said

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

**Effect**

In retaliation, Charles **dissolves parliament**  
**for 11 years (1629-1640)**  
He raises money by....

**Cause**

Charles tries to force Scotland Presbyterians to  
practice the Anglican religion. Threat of war  
causes Charles to call a **new Parliament** in  
**1641**.  
Parliament passes laws that...

**Effect**

**Cause**

Furious, **Charles I** in **January of**  
**1642** took the drastic act of....

**Effect**