Unit 1 Enduring Understanding:

Challenges to the social, political, economic, religious, scientific, intellectual, and artistic order frequently come from new ideas.

 ***Why is Charlemagne important?***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Feudalism:** | **Description:** |
| The Manor | *Definition:* |  |
| Economy |  |
|  |  |  |
| Evolution of Town Life | Farming |  |
| Towns & Fairs |  |
| Guilds | **Examples:** |
| Rights |  |

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**Medieval Catholic Church**

* Reforms and Abuses ▪ Power of the Pope:
	+ The Pope - 1. Excommunication

 2. Cannon Law

* + No more **simony** -

* + **Lay Investiture** Banned -

**Major Events of the Middle Ages:**

Crusades

 **d**
Crusades

**Effects of the Crusades…**

1. Eastern culture and knowledge
2. Religious bitterness

( )

1. Italian business spreads

**Other Crusades…**

1. Arabs out of Sicily (1100).
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Knights Templar expel pagans in Baltics.

**Crusades (1095-1270)**

* 8 official papal crusades to recapture Jerusalem
	+ Causes:
1. Bring Turks back into “the fold”.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Other Purposes:
1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Road to Knighthood**

 Causes:

* Land Issues-
* Controversy over Succession-

Results:

**The Church of 14th and 15th Century**

1302: Unum Sanctum: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Implication:
	1. Spiritual over temporal leaders
	2. Clergy pay no taxes

1302-1378: Babylonian Captivity

* King Philip (IV) the Fair of France sent soldiers to pick up Boniface

1378: Schism of the West

* Factionalized College of Cardinals:

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**1409 begins the Conciliar Movement**

1438: Pragmatic Sanction of Bourges and the Gallican Church

* Result: Papacy lost influence in France

1449: Council of Basel ends -

1450: Jubilee Year

1409: Council of Pisa -

1414: Council of Constance

* **Goals:**
1. Crush heretics (kill Huss and Wyclif)
2. End Schism: Martin V
3. Reform the church…

Corruption:

* **Simony:**
* Mistresses
* **Nepotism:**
* **Indulgences:** an excusal from purgatory if you have confessed and repented that you buy from the church



**Bocaccio in The Decameron**

*The victims ate lunch with their friends and dinner with their ancestors.*



**Attempts to Stop The Plague:**

*Essential Question: What were the political, economic, and social effects of the Black Death??*