

CHAPTER  
**14**

GUIDED READING *Collapse of Chinese Imperial Rule*

Section 3

**A. Perceiving Cause and Effect** As you read this section, note some of the cause-and-effect relationships in the struggle between nationalist and communist movements in China.

Causes	Actions/Events	Effects
	1. Sun's Revolutionary Alliance overthrows the Qing Dynasty.	
	2. Sun turns presidency over to Yuan Shikai.	
	3. The May Fourth Movement begins.	
	4. Nationalist forces move into Shanghai.	
	5. Communists begin the Long March.	
	6. Japan invades Manchuria.	

© McDougal Littell Inc. All rights reserved.

**B. Recognizing Main Ideas** On the back of this paper, identify **Mao Zedong** and describe his concept of communism.